

TITLE 13
ELECTIONS AND RECALL
(with amendments)

CHAPTER 13.01
GENERAL PURPOSE STATEMENT

13.0101 The purpose of this Title is to regulate the procedures for election of the Tribal and Judicial officials and representatives in a fair and impartial manner consistent with the democratic principle of allowing the people to vote for the person who will represent their rights and interests in government and the judicial system and with the Constitution and Bylaws of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians.

CHAPTER 13.02
DEFINITIONS

13.0201 In this title, unless the context or subject matter otherwise requires:

1. Filing shall mean actual delivery or postmark by deadline date.
2. Legal Relationship shall mean a relationship by virtue of legally recognized document for the purpose of marriage, guardianship, adoption, or foster care.
3. Notice of Intent shall mean written notification by a candidate of intent to run for office.
4. Official/Officer shall mean a person vested with the authority of an office.
5. Recall shall mean an election to vote on whether a particular elected official should remain in office.
6. Referendum shall mean an action by the tribal governing body to refer any enacted or proposed Tribal Council resolution or ordinance to the voters for their approval or rejection.
7. Resident voters shall mean the number of voters who were qualified pursuant to section 13.0301 to take part in the last General Election.
8. Enrolled member shall mean any member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians listed on the membership roll

maintained by the Secretary of Interior, or designated representatives.

9. Spoiled ballot shall mean a ballot which is not stamped and/or initialed by the Election Judge or Inspector, contains any stickers, write-ins or other markings which are not required in order to cast a vote, or is mutilated, torn, or otherwise damaged in such a manner as to render it impossible to determine how or for whom the voter cast his or her vote.

CHAPTER 13.03 VOTER QUALIFICATION

13.0301 Voter Qualification

Pursuant to Article V, Section 2(a) of the Constitution, a person must meet the following qualifications in order to vote in all duly called elections of the Tribe:

1. be a qualified member of the Turtle Mountain Tribe; and
2. be eighteen years of age or older; and
3. have maintained residence in the voter's district in Rolette County for a period of thirty (30) days immediately prior to the given election.

CHAPTER 13.04 ELECTION OFFICIALS

13.0401 Election Board

A five (5) member Election Board shall be appointed for a term of two (2) years by the Tribal Council not less than sixty (60) days before the general election. The Election Board shall consist of one (1) member from each district selected by the Tribal Council and one (1) member at large, who will be designated as the Chairperson of the Election Board, selected by the Chairperson of the Tribal Council. Two weeks after the appointment herein, the Tribal Council shall convene a meeting of the Election Board for purposes of orientation. In the event that no successors to the Election Board are appointed at the expiration of its term, such Election Board shall continue to serve in that capacity.

13.0402 Election Committee

An Election Committee, appointed by the Election Board, shall be comprised of at least one (1) election clerk and two (2) election judges from and for each district. The Election Committee members have no authority to vote on contested election issues which are within the province of the Election Board.

2. Such oath may be taken before any officer authorized by law to administer oaths, and in case no such officer is present at the opening of the polls, the inspector or election judges shall administer the oath to each other and to the election clerks. The person administering the oath shall cause an entry thereof to be made and subscribed by him and affixed to the pollbook.

CHAPTER 13.05
DUTIES OF ELECTION OFFICIALS

13.0501 Election Board Duties Before the Election

It shall be the responsibility of the Election Board to:

1. receive and review all notices of intent and determine whether the candidate is qualified for office according to qualifications listed in Chapter 13.07 and determine that such notice is filed by the posted deadline;
2. prepare and publish any Notice of Election as described in section 13.1002, section 13.1204(2)C, or section 13.1204(3)8 of this Title;
3. determine the order for placement of the candidates' names on the ballot in accordance with section 13.0801;
4. *Prepare and post a list of eligible candidates at least fourteen (14) days before the primary election in each voting district; and seven (7) days before the General election in each voting district (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1751-08-00)*
5. prepare and provide each polling site with ballots listing:
 - A. the names of qualified candidates for elective office in accordance with Article V, section 4(b) of the Constitution; and
 - B. any proposed constitutional amendments or referendum issues;
6. make arrangements for the polling places, obtain all materials such as ballots, pencils, ballot boxes and establish such records as are required by this Chapter;
7. distribute absentee ballots as provided in Chapter 13.09 of this Title;
8. maintain a record of absentee ballots mailed, to whom mailed, the date of mailing, the date of the return of the ballot and name and address from whom received;
9. select two election judges from and for each district;
10. select an election clerk or clerks from and for each district; and

11. distribute rules governing campaigning and election day conduct to all candidates at the time the candidate files his or her notice of intent.

13.0502 Election Board Duties During the Election

It shall be the duty of the Election Board during hours the polls are open to:

1. determine the eligibility of voters in accordance with Chapter 13.03 of this Title;
2. supervise and maintain order at the polling site of the election; and
3. serve as Election Inspector at an election polling site assigned by the Election Board Chairperson.

13.0503 Election Board Duties After the Election

1. On the next business day following the election, it shall be the duty of the Election Board to review all affidavits filed by voters:

- A. to determine the outcome of all challenged votes and include the ballots of qualified voters in the results of the election for each respective district;
- B. register all absentee votes in the appropriate district and include such ballots in the results of the election for each respective district.

2. Upon the closing of the polling places, it shall be the duty of the Election Board to tally the results at *an area designated by the Election Board in order to allow for the tallying of ballots by electronic equipments (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1137-10-98)* and report such election results to the Chairperson of the Election Board and deliver to the Chairperson of the Election Board all election records (including all ballots) in a locked box. Tallying must be completed within thirty-six (36) hours after the close of the polls.

3. Notify appropriate authorities of suspected election tampering as provided under Section 26.1106 of this code.

4. At any time during its appointed term to verify any recall petitions accepted by the Tribal Council Chairperson or his/her duly authorized representative in accordance with § 13.1204(2)B.

13.0504 Duties of Election Board Chairperson

It shall be the duty of the Election Board Chairperson to:

1. call meetings of the Election Board and preside over such meetings;
2. receive all absentee ballots pursuant to section 13.0901(4) and deposit the same in the Bureau of Indian Affairs locked vault until the Election Board convenes after the election to tally election

results at which time the Chairperson shall retrieve all absentee ballots and provide them to the Election Board for tallying with the other votes cast in the election;

3. receive the locked ballot boxes from the Election Judges under section

13.0506(6) and place the same with the Bureau of Indian Affairs to be placed in a locked vault along with the absentee ballots until such time as the Election Board convenes to tally the votes;

4. report and verify the election results from each district polling site as provided by the Election Board to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Tribal Council;

5. after receipt from the Election Board, secure and maintain all election records, by depositing the same with the Bureau of Indian Affairs for placement in a locked vault, for a period of sixty (60) days following the election unless there is a contested election in which case the records shall be retained until there is a final adjudication of the matter. Thereafter all records shall be destroyed; and

6. accept recall petitions on behalf of the Election Board from the Tribal Council or Tribal Chairperson or appoint a representative from the Election Board to accept such petitions.

13.0505 Duties of the Election Inspector

It shall be the duty of the Election Inspector to:

1. confirm in the presence of an Election Board member, that the ballot box is empty of all ballots prior to the opening of the polls and padlock the ballot box after such inspection;

2. stamp all ballots with district number and initial all ballots;

3. open and close the polls at the prescribed time;

4. authorize a replacement ballot to a qualified voter upon his or her determination that the previous ballot has been spoiled, keep all spoiled ballots separate from other ballots and deliver such spoiled ballots to the Election Board along with the ballot box;

5. unlock each ballot box after the close of polls in the presence of the Election Judge(s);

6. assist the Election Judge(s) in the tally of the ballots; and

7. transport the locked ballot boxes received from the Election Judge(s) containing all ballots and election records of each polling site to the Chairperson of the Election Board.

13.0506 Duties of Election Judges

It shall be the duty of the Election Judges to:

1. count the unmarked ballots provided by the Election Board and record the number of ballots received before the opening of the polls;

2. assist the Election Inspector in stamping all ballots with district

- number and initialing all ballots;
3. assure that none other than official election ballots are deposited in the ballot box;
 4. assist voters requesting help pursuant to section 13.1010;
 5. assure the proper tally of all votes cast in the assigned district polling site, and immediately notify the Election Board of the same; and
 6. place and lock in the ballot box, all properly cast ballots, all spoiled or mutilated ballots, all unused ballots and all election records of the polling site and deliver the locked ballot box to the Election Inspector after the tally of the ballots has been completed.

13.0507 Duties of Election Clerk(s)

The Election Clerk(s) shall:

1. assist the Election Judges in carrying out their responsibilities;
2. perform all record-keeping duties not otherwise assigned;
3. record the name and current address of each voter given a ballot;
4. provide qualified voters with a properly stamped and initialed ballot;
5. assist the Election Judges and Election Board in the tally of the ballots, if necessary.

13.0508 Conduct of Election Officials

Members of the Election Board and their appointees shall be responsible for the conduct of elections in Rolette County for the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians and shall conduct themselves in a lawful manner befitting the status of their office. An election official must be present at the polls at all times during the election. In addition, election officials shall not express any preference for any candidate during the execution of their statutory duties. Any election official who fails to perform the duties prescribed in this chapter, shall be subject to immediate removal by the Tribal Council.

13.0509 Determination and Appeal

The determinations of the Election Board or Election Committee under section 13.0502(1), section 13.0503(1)(A), section 13.0505(1), section 13.0901(1) and section 13.1004 are final and not subject to appeal.

The determinations of the Election Board under section 13.0501(1) and section 13.1003 may be immediately appealed to the Turtle Mountain Tribal Court

Verification of election results may be appealed pursuant to section 13.1301.

CHAPTER 13.06
NOTICE OF INTENT

13.0601 Notice of Intent

At least twenty-one (21) calendar days prior to the primary election, all candidates for elective office must file a notice of intent, in writing, with the election board. The deadline date for filing the notice of intent shall be specified in the notice of primary election. The Election board shall stamp the date, and time received on each completed notice of intent. The notice of intent shall be in the following form: (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1751-08-00)

Notice of intent Form

I, _____, being duly sworn, depose and say:

That I am a candidate for the office of _____;

That I am an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;

That I am at least 25 years of age; and

That I have maintained a residence in District # _____ for at least one year during my life.

THEREFORE I hereby request that my name be printed on the election ballot:

(Please print your name EXACTLY as you wish it to appear on the ballot.)

Date

Signature of Candidate

Telephone Number

Residence Address

Mailing Address if different than Residence

Subscribed and sworn to before me this _____ day of 19____.

SEAL

Notary Public
My commission expires:

RECEIVED BY ELECTION BOARD

Date

Time

Initials of Election Board designee _____

Initials of Candidate _____

CHAPTER 13.07
QUALIFICATIONS OF CANDIDATES FOR
LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL OFFICE

13.0701 Qualifications - Tribal Council

Each candidate shall furnish written proof that he or she:

1. is an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa;
2. is twenty-five (25) years of age or older; and
3. has maintained residence for a minimum of any one (1) year prior to the election within the district from which election as a representative is sought or within Rolette County in the case of a candidate for Chairperson.

13.0702 Establishment of Qualifications for Judicial Office

Pursuant to Article XIV Section 4, qualifications for Chief Judge, Associate Judge, and Chief Clerk of Court shall be developed by the Judicial Board and approved by the Tribal Council.

13.0703 Qualifications- Chief Clerk of Court

No person shall be eligible to serve as Chief Clerk of Courts of the Turtle Mountain Courts unless he or she:

1. is twenty-five (25) years of age or over;
2. is an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;
3. has resided in Rolette County of North Dakota any one (1) year prior to signing for office as Chief Clerk of Court;
4. if convicted of a felonious crime, candidate must have civil rights restored;
5. must have a minimum of a two (2) year college degree or a minimum of two (2) years experience as a court clerk; and
6. must not have been recalled from judicial office for a period of five (5) years prior to the election.

13.0704 Qualifications- Associate Judge

No person shall be eligible to serve as Associate Tribal Judge of the Turtle Mountain Tribal Courts unless he or she:

1. is twenty-five years of age or older;
2. is an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;
3. has resided in Rolette County of North Dakota for any one (1) year prior to signing for office as Associate Judge;

4. if convicted of a felonious crime, candidate must have civil rights restored;
5. must have a minimum of a two (2) year college degree or two (2) years experience as a tribal judge; and
6. must not have been impeached from judicial office for a period of five (5) years prior to the election.

13.0705 Qualifications- Chief Judge

No person shall be eligible to serve as Chief Tribal Judge of the Turtle Mountain Tribal Courts unless he or she:

1. is twenty-five years of age or older;
2. is an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;
3. has resided in Rolette County of North Dakota for any one (1) year prior to signing for office as Chief Tribal Judge;
4. if convicted of a felonious crime, candidate must have civil rights restored;
5. must be a graduate of an accredited law school and be a member in good standing of a bar association of any state of the union, or possess four (4) years experience as tribal judge; and
6. must not have been impeached from judicial office for a period of five (5) years prior to the election.

CHAPTER 13.08
BALLOTS

13.0801 Names on Ballot

The names of the incumbents shall be placed on the ballot first, with the incumbent who received the highest number of votes in the previous election to be first. All other candidates' names shall be placed on the ballot in the order in which their Notice of Intent is filed.

13.0802 Secret Ballots

Ballots shall be marked in secret and shall be cast by dropping into locked ballot boxes.

13.0803 Votes in District. Votes at Large

Votes for Tribal Chairperson, District Representatives, Chief Tribal Judge, Associate Tribal Judge, and Chief Clerk of Court shall be cast at large in all districts. Votes for candidates for the Judicial Board shall be cast only by voters of the candidate's district.

CHAPTER 13.09
ABSENTEE BALLOTS

13.0901 Request of Absentee Ballot

1. Qualified voters who are unable to cast their ballots at their designated polling sites due to circumstances beyond their control, including, but not limited to service in the military, funeral service, medical emergency, medical treatment, physical or mental disability, and educational commitments, may request an absentee ballot from the Election Board who shall determine the appropriateness of such request and approve or disapprove the issuance of an absentee ballot hereunder.

2. Request for such ballots must be in writing *or by telephone, in person, orally or in writing for the sick or handicapped (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1137-10-98)* and filed with the Election Board at least ten (10) days prior to the date of the election. The Election Board will give or mail a ballot to any approved voter on the tenth day prior to the election so as to permit the voter to execute and return it on or before the date of the election.

3. Together with the ballot, there will be an inner envelope bearing on the outside, the words Absentee Ballot, a pre-addressed outer envelope and an affidavit in the following form:

Absentee Voter Affidavit

"I, _____ do solemnly affirm that I am an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians and that I will be eighteen (18) years of age or over on date of the election, I have maintained residence in or am affiliated with District _____, that I am entitled to vote in the election to be held on (date) _____, and that I cannot appear at the polling site on the reservation or in my district on the date of the election because _____. I further swear that I marked the enclosed ballot in secret.

(voter's signature)

Subscribed and sworn before me this _____ day of _____, 19____; I hereby certify that the affiant exhibited the ballot to me unmarked; that the voter then in my presence and in the presence of no other person, and in such manner that I could not see the vote, marked such ballot, enclosed and sealed the same in the envelope marked "Absentee Ballot."

(Notary Public/Administrative Secretary/
Election Judge/Election Board Member)

4. The voter shall make and subscribe the affidavit before any officer authorized by law to administer oaths, and thereupon in the presence of such officer and of no other person, mark the ballot in such manner that the officer does not observe the marking thereon. After marking the ballot, in the presence of the officer, the voter shall place the ballot in the envelope marked "Absentee Ballot" then seal the envelope. The "Absentee Ballot" envelope shall then be placed in the larger, pre-addressed envelope together with the affidavit and mailed or delivered to the Tribal Administrative Secretary who shall stamp the date received and deliver all unopened absentee ballots to the Chairperson of the Election Board not later than the close of the polls on election day.

13.0902 Falsification of Absentee Voter Affidavit

Any person who knowingly falsifies an absentee voter affidavit shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor offense.

13.0903 Records

The Election Board shall maintain a record of all absentee ballots distributed, to whom they were distributed, the date of mailing, the date of the return of the ballot and the name and address from whom received, and shall count and register all such votes after all other ballots have been counted and include them in the results of the election.

CHAPTER 13.10
NOTICE AND CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS

13.1001 General Election Date – Primary Election Dates

1. *Primary Election shall be held two weeks prior to the general election in accordance with Amendment XXII of Constitution of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;*

2. *General elections will be held on the first Tuesday in November in even numbered years. If the election is to fall on a holiday, the general election shall coincide with national, state and county election dates. (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1751-08-00)*

13.1002 Notice of Primary and General Election

1. *The notice of the Primary and General Election shall include:*
 - A. *the date of the election;*
 - B. *the location of polling places;*
 - C. *the times the polls shall be open;*
 - D. *a list of the issues and candidates which will appear on the ballot; and*
 - E. *any other deadlines required under this Title.*

2. *Not less than fourteen (14) days prior to the Primary Election, and five (5) days prior to the General Election, the notice of election shall be published. Notice of all other elections shall be published as required in this Title. (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1751-08-00)*

13.1003 Void Elections

The number of valid and invalid ballots cast should correspond with the number of voters recorded. Discrepancies in the number of votes cast and number recorded should be documented and evaluated by the Election Board. If a discrepancy between the two cast serious doubt on the validity of the election result in any district, the election results for that district shall be considered void

and a new election called by the Election Board for that district only.

13.1004 Watchers

Each of the candidates shall be entitled to have one (1) watcher at each polling site during voting and tallying of the ballots, but such watchers shall in no way interfere with the conduct of the election. If an election judge determines that a watcher is unduly interfering with the conduct of the election, he may eject the watcher from the polling site and advise the candidate that he or she may select another watcher for that site.

13.1005 Challenges

1. If the eligibility of a voter shall be questioned by a member of the Election Board, Election Committee, or a watcher, the ballot of that voter shall be enclosed in an envelope which shall be endorsed with the name of the voter, the reason for the challenge and the name of the challenger.

2. At the time of the challenge, the challenged voter must sign an affidavit denying the allegation against him in the following form:

Affidavit Form

I, _____ do solemnly swear that I am an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians, I am eighteen (18) years of age or over, I reside in District _____, and I have maintained a residence in Rolette County for a period of thirty (30) days immediately prior to this election.

The signed affidavit shall be enclosed in the envelope with the ballot.

3. If the voter refuses to sign the affidavit, the person is prohibited from casting a vote. This envelope shall then be sealed and dropped into the ballot box.

13.1006 Falsification of Voter Qualification Affidavit

Any person who knowingly falsifies a voter qualification affidavit shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor offense.

13.1007 Campaigning

1. Campaigning on election day is prohibited within one hundred (100) feet of any building containing a polling site. "Campaigning" includes, but is not limited to, the posting, handing out, or other distribution of publicly viewed campaign materials or signs and speech-making. A violation of this provision constitutes election tampering pursuant to section 26.1106 of this code.

2. All publicly viewed campaign materials and signs must be removed within five (5) days following the day of the election. Should a candidate fail to remove such campaign materials, the Election Board shall seek a court order compelling the removal. Failure to obey such an order may subject the offender to contempt of court.

13.1008 Loitering

Loitering on the premises of a polling site is not permitted during voting hours.

13.1009 Polling Sites/Polling Place Accessibility

Polling sites, as determined by the Election Board in coordination with County and State election officials, shall be used in all tribal elections and they shall be open from *eight (8:00) a.m. to nine 9:00) p.m. Central Time (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1137-10-98)*, on the date established for the election. Alternate polling sites may be used provided the election notice identifies such polling site. All polling sites must be handicapped accessible.

13.1010 Voter Disability

1. Any voter who declares to the judges of the election that he or she cannot read the English language, or because of blindness or other disability is unable to mark his or her ballot, may upon request, receive the assistance of any person of the voter's choice and one election judge, in marking the voter's ballot. If the voter requests the assistance of a member of the Election Board, however, the voter shall receive the assistance of both election judges in the marking of the voters ballot. No one assisting any voter in marking a ballot under this chapter may provide any information regarding the marked ballot to any other person.

2. No voter, other than one who is unable to read the English language or one who because of disability is unable to mark a ballot, may divulge to anyone within the polling site the name of any candidate for whom the voter intends to vote, nor ask, nor receive the assistance of any person within the polling site to mark the voters ballot except as provided herein.

CHAPTER 13.11

DETERMINING ELECTION WINNER

13.1101 Determination of Election

The candidate or issue receiving the majority, which shall mean the greatest number of votes cast, shall prevail. In the event more than one (1) representative in a district is required to be elected,

the positions shall be filled by the candidates receiving the most votes in descending order.

13.1102 Recount

1. After the Election Board and Election Judges count all votes cast in the election, if the candidate(s) receiving the highest number of votes is separated from any other candidate(s) by ten (10) or less votes, the Election Board and Election Judges shall conduct a recount of the votes cast for that candidate's position.

2. If a candidate wishes a recount of the votes cast in the election, but he or she differs from the highest vote getter by a number of votes greater than ten (10), he or she may request a recount provided that such request be accompanied by a payment of \$500 in the form of cash, certified check or money order to cover the expense of the recount.

13.1103 Run-Off Election

After the final tally of votes for district representative for a district, the candidate receiving the greatest and highest number of votes shall fill the first available position. The second position shall be filled by the candidate receiving the second greatest and highest number of votes. In the event that two candidates receive an equal number of votes, and such candidates have received the greatest and highest number of votes, they shall be deemed to fill both the available positions. For purposes of positions of names on ballots pursuant to section 13.0801 hereunder, the placement between two candidates who received an equal number of vote under this provision shall be determined by drawing their names from a container. In the event that only one candidate receives the highest and greatest number of votes, but there are two or more candidates receiving the second highest and greatest number of votes, the Election Board shall schedule a run-off election between those candidates receiving an equal, second highest and greatest number of votes to fill the second position.

13.1103 Primary Election

In accordance with Article V, Section 5 of the Constitution, there shall be a primary election held two weeks prior to general election. The general election shall be held on the first Tuesday in November, in even numbered years commencing in 2000. If a holiday, the tribal election will coincide with National, State, and County election date. In descending order of votes, the top three (3) candidates receiving the majority, which shall mean the greatest number of votes cast, in the primary shall be included in the general election

and the top two (2) candidates for Chairman receiving the majority of votes, in the primary elections shall be included in the general election corresponding to the number of vacancies in the district. (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1751-08-00)

13.1103 Certification of Election Results

1. *The Election Board shall officially verify in writing to the Tribal Secretary/Treasurer the primary election results three (3) calendar days after the primary election. The Tribal Secretary/Treasurer shall certify the election results three (3) calendar days after such verification.*

2. *The Election Board shall officially verify in writing, to the Tribal Secretary/Treasurer the general election results three (3) calendar days after the general election. The Tribal Secretary/Treasurer shall certify the election results three (3) calendar days after such verification.*

3. *Notwithstanding other time provisions specified by the Turtle Mountain Administrative Procedures Act, (TAPA), Title 22 of this Code, a Notice of appeal of the election results must be filed with the Tribal Secretary within five (5) days of certification of the election results by the Tribal Secretary/Treasurer. Upon receipt of a Notice of Appeal, The Tribal Secretary/Treasurer shall immediately notify a TAPA hearing officer and transmit a copy of the Notice of Appeal to the hearing officer, who shall treat the Notice of Appeal as a TAPA petition in conformance with section 22.1106 of this Code and schedule a hearing in accordance with Title 22. (adopted by Tribal Resolution TMBC1751-08-00)*

CHAPTER 13.12

RECALL, REMOVAL AND REFERENDUM

13.1201 Purpose

The right of the enrolled members of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians to elect representatives to protect and promote the best interests of all Tribal members is an important right. Along with the right to elect, is the right to refer to the voters any enacted or proposed resolution or ordinance; propose constitutional amendments; and to recall any representative who has demonstrated the inability or unwillingness to carry out their elected responsibility. The following process is adopted to protect these rights. The following process is not designed to be used as a manner of harassing, vexing or annoying an elected official nor an

elected government. It shall be the right of any Qualified Voter to petition the Turtle Mountain Tribal Court, any time they may believe that this process is being utilized for any reason not consistent with this section, for a determination of that issue. If the Turtle Mountain Tribal Court determines, after notice and hearing, that the process is being used for a purpose inconsistent with this section, it may enjoin the petitioners from further proceeding with such action.

13.1202 Recall of District Official

Recall of a representative elected by district vote shall be instituted by a petition signed by a number of qualified voters equal to twenty percent (20) of the total votes cast in the last general election.

13.1203 Recall of At-Large Official

Recall of an official who is elected by the voters at large, shall be instituted by a petition signed by a number of qualified voters equal to twenty percent (20) of the total votes cast in the last general election.

13.1204 Recall, Referendum and Constitutional Amendment

1. Recall Petition. An election to vote on whether a particular official should be removed from office must be initiated by a recall petition in the following form:

RECALL PETITION

We, the undersigned qualified voters of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribe of North Dakota do hereby petition the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Council, pursuant to the Article VIII, Section 2, of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Constitution, to call a recall election for the purpose of removing _____(Name)_____ from office.

Instructions to signers:

Signers of this petition must individually sign their names in the form in which they are registered to vote or as they usually sign their names.

Instructions to circulators:

Before the petition is filed, each circulator must ensure the petition includes: the district of the voter, the residence address and date of birth of the signer (if the signer does not have a designated street addresses, a post office box must be included), the date of signing, and must legibly print the name of the signer in the space provided. Abbreviations of common usage may be used. Ditto marks may not be used.

Failure to provide all information requested may invalidate the signature.

Signature	Address	Date
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Print Name	City or Town	District	DOB
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2. Referendum Petition. A referendum may be requested by one of the following means:

- A. Passage of a resolution showing an affirmative vote of five (5) members of the Tribal Council; or
- B. Submission of the following referendum petition form:

REFERENDUM PETITION

We, the undersigned members of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians do hereby demand the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Council, pursuant to Article VIII Section 1, of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Constitution, call a referendum election for the purposes of referring to a vote of the eligible voters of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribe resolution or ordinance number [specify Resolution or Ordinance and number] passed or proposed by the Tribal Council on [Date], which was passed or proposed for the purpose of:[indicate purpose of resolution or ordinance].

Instructions to signers:

Signers of this petition must individually sign their names in the form in which they are registered to vote or as they usually sign their names.

Instructions to circulators:

Before the petition is filed, each circulator must ensure the petition includes: the district of the voter, the residence address and date of birth of the signer (if the signer does not have a designated street addresses, a post office box must be included), the date of signing, and must legibly print the name of the signer in the space provided. Abbreviations of common usage may be used. Ditto marks may not be used.

Failure to provide all information requested may invalidate the signature.

Signature	Address	Date
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Print Name	Town	District	DOB
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Upon passage of such a resolution or notification of the Bureau of Indian Affairs Enrollment Officer under section 13.1204(3), the Tribal Council shall call for a

referendum election. The Election Board shall hold the election within thirty (30) days.

3. Constitutional Amendment Petition. The following constitutional amendment petition format shall be used in all efforts of the people to request the tribal governing body to call an election for purposes of amending the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians Constitution and Bylaws:

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PETITION

We, the undersigned resident voters of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians do hereby demand the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Council, pursuant to Article XIII Section 2, of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Constitution, call an election for the purposes of putting to a vote of the qualified voters of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribe the following constitutional amendment:

[insert text of proposed amendment]

Instructions to signers:

Signers of this petition must individually sign their names in the form in which they are registered to vote or as they usually sign their names.

Instructions to circulators:

Before the petition is filed, each circulator must ensure the petition includes: the district of the voter, the residence address and date of birth of the signer (if the signer does not have a designated street addresses, a post office box must be included), the date of signing, and must legibly print the name of the signer in the space provided. Abbreviations of common usage may be used. Ditto marks may not be used.

Failure to provide all information requested may invalidate the signature.

Signature	Address	Date
-----------	---------	------

Print Name	Town	District	DOB
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13.1205 Presentation of Petitions for Recall, Referendum and Constitutional Amendment

1. Original petitions for recall, referendum and constitutional amendment shall be presented to the Tribal Council by a qualified voter at an open public meeting convened by the Chairperson, or in the absence of the Chairperson, by the Vice-Chairperson. The Council or the Chairperson shall accept the petitions, noting the acceptance of the petitions in the record. Photocopies of petitions shall not be accepted.

2. In the case of recall petitions:

A. The Council or Chairperson shall turn the petitions over to the Chairperson of the Election Board, or, in the absence of the Election Board Chairperson, his or her duly authorized representative from the Election Board who shall secure such recall petitions by placing them in the custody of the Bureau of Indian Affairs law enforcement agency.

B. The Election Board shall meet within seven (7) days to review any recall petitions submitted in accordance with §13.1204(2)A. Such review shall include verifying whether signatures contained on the petition are those of qualified voters and determining the total number of qualified voters' signatures contained on the petition.

C. If the recall petition satisfies the requirements set out in this Title, the Election Board shall immediately publish notice of a recall election to be held no sooner than fifteen (15) days after such notice, but no later than thirty (30) days after such notice.

3. In the case of referendum or constitutional amendment petitions:

A. The Council or Chairperson shall accept the original petitions, noting the acceptance of the petitions in the record. Photocopies of petitions shall not be accepted. After accepting the petitions, the Council or Chairperson, acting on behalf of the Council, shall deliver the petitions over to the Secretary/Treasurer of the Council who shall turn such petitions over to the Bureau of Indian Affairs Enrollment Officer. The Enrollment Officer shall secure such petitions and determine the number of qualified voters' signatures contained therein. The Enrollment Officer shall immediately notify the Council as to whether the petitions contain a sufficient number of qualified voters' signatures to call a referendum or constitutional amendment election as required under this Title and/or the Constitution.

B. Upon receiving notification from the Bureau of Indian Affairs Enrollment Officer that the petitions are signed by twenty percent (20) of the resident voters, the Tribal Council shall direct the Election Board to call for an election on the referendum or constitutional amendment. The Election Board shall hold the election within thirty (30) days of the Council calling for such election and shall publish a notice of the same at least fifteen (15) days prior to such election.

i. Determining Referendum Election. The majority of the votes cast in a referendum election shall be conclusive and binding on the Tribal Council. If the resolution or ordinance is rejected by such vote, such resolution or ordinance shall be null and void as of the date of the referendum and shall not be reconsidered for a period of at least six (6) months.

ii. Determining Constitutional Amendment Election. The majority of the votes cast in a constitutional amendment election shall be conclusive and binding, and the amendment shall take effect immediately or as otherwise specified on the election ballot, provided that at least twenty percent (20) of the resident voters of the Tribe shall vote in such election and that the amendment is approved in accordance with Article XIII of the Constitution.

4. All original petitions shall be, after verification, be delivered to the Election Board Chairperson who shall deposit the same with the Bureau of Indian Affairs for placement in a locked vault until sixty (60) days after any election called based upon such petitions unless there is a contested election in which case the records shall be retained until there is a final adjudication of the matter. Thereafter the original petitions shall be destroyed.

13.1206 Notice of Recall, Referendum or Constitutional Amendment Election

1. A notice of a recall, referendum or constitutional amendment election shall include:

- A. the date of the election;
- B. location of the polling places;
- C. time the polls shall be open; and
- D. the name(s) of the officer(s) to be recalled, the issue to be referred, or the proposed constitutional amendment.

2. A recall ballot shall be in the following form:

Recall Ballot

A petition for recall of _____ who holds
(Officer's name)

the office of _____ has been received by the Tribal
(office/title)

Council and validated by the Election Board.

_____ Yes. A "YES" vote is "IN FAVOR" of removing _____
(Name)

_____ No. A "NO" vote is "AGAINST" removing _____
(Name)

3. The referendum ballot shall be in the following form:

REFERENDUM BALLOT

Resolution/Ordinance number [specify Resolution or Ordinance and number] proposed to be passed by the Tribal Council or passed by the Tribal Council or [specify date passed], for the purpose of: [indicate purpose of resolution or ordinance] has been referred to a vote of the qualified voters of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians.

_____ Yes A "YES" vote is "IN FAVOR" of keeping the Tribal Council resolution or ordinance [number] in effect.

_____ No A "NO" vote is "AGAINST" keeping the Tribal Council resolution or ordinance [number] and prohibiting the Tribal Council from enacting or reconsidering the legislation for a period of six (6) months.

4. A constitutional amendment ballot shall be in the following form:

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT BALLOT

[Article ____ Section ____] of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians Constitution and Bylaws currently reads:

[insert text of current constitutional provision at issue]

By a petition received by the Tribal Council and validated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs,

it has been proposed that [Article ____ Section ____] be amended to read as follows:

[insert proposed amended text]

____ Yes A "YES" vote is "IN FAVOR" of amending Article _____ Section _____.

____ No A "NO" vote is "AGAINST" amending Article _____ Section _____.

13.1207 Vacancy in Office

The Tribal Council by an affirmative vote of the majority shall appoint a replacement to fill any vacancy of a district representative or other elected officer, caused by recall, death, or resignation, provided the term of the replacement shall not extend beyond the next regular election regardless of the length of the unexpired term.

CHAPTER 13.13

CERTIFICATION AND INSTALLATION OF NEWLY ELECTED OFFICERS

13.1301 Certification of Election Results

The Election Board shall officially verify, in writing to the Tribal Secretary/Treasure, the election results five (5) business days after the general election. The Tribal Secretary/Treasure shall certify the election results five (5) business days after such verification. Notwithstanding other time provisions specified by the Turtle Mountain Administrative Procedures Act, (TAPA), Title 22 of this Code, a Notice of Appeal of the election results must be filed with the Tribal Secretary

within five (5) days of certification of the election results by the Tribal Secretary/Treasure. Upon receipt of a Notice of Appeal, the Tribal Secretary/Treasure shall immediately notify a TAPA hearing officer and transmit a copy of the Notice of Appeal to the hearing officer, who shall treat the Notice of Appeal as a TAPA petition in conformance with section 22.1106 of this Code and schedule a hearing in accordance with Title 22.

13.1302 Oath of Office

The oath of office shall be administered by a judge of the Tribal Court, or such other person as may be designated by the Tribal Council.

13.1303 Seating of Office

In accordance with Article VII section 5 of the Constitution, the newly elected Tribal and Judicial officers and district representatives shall be installed in office at the first regular monthly meeting of the Tribal Council, held pursuant to Article VII, section 1 of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians Constitution, after certification of the election results has been issued by the Tribal Secretary/Treasure provided that such meeting must be held no later than 30 days following the date of the General Election. If the outgoing officers and/or district representatives fail or refuse to conduct such meeting, their duly elected replacements hereunder may convene such meeting and commence their respective duties.

**TITLE 13
ELECTIONS AND RECALL**

SEP 9 '96

**CHAPTER 13.01
GENERAL PURPOSE STATEMENT**

TMA/ Admin

13.0101 The purpose of this Title is to regulate the procedures for election of the Tribal and Judicial officials and representatives in a fair and impartial manner consistent with the democratic principle of allowing the people to vote for the person who will represent their rights and interests in government and the judicial system and with the Constitution and Bylaws of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians.

**CHAPTER 13.02
DEFINITIONS**

13.0201 In this title, unless the context or subject matter otherwise requires:

1. Filing shall mean actual delivery or postmark by deadline date.
2. Legal Relationship shall mean a relationship by virtue of a legally recognized document for the purpose of marriage, guardianship, adoption, or foster care.
3. Notice of Intent shall mean written notification by a candidate of intent to run for office.
4. Official/Officer shall mean a person vested with the authority of an office.
5. Recall shall mean an election to vote on whether a particular elected official should remain in office.
6. Referendum shall mean an action by the tribal governing body to refer any enacted or proposed Tribal Council resolution or ordinance to the voters for their approval or rejection.
7. Resident voters shall mean the number of voters who were qualified pursuant to section 13.0301 to take part in the last General Election.

8. Enrolled member shall mean any member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians listed on the membership roll maintained by the Secretary of Interior, or designated representatives.

9. Spoiled ballot shall mean a ballot which is not stamped and/or initialed by the Election Judge or Inspector, contains any stickers, write-ins or other markings which are not required in order to cast a vote, or is mutilated, torn, or otherwise damaged in such a manner as to render it impossible to determine how or for whom the voter cast his or her vote.

CHAPTER 13.03 VOTER QUALIFICATION

13.0301 Voter Qualification

Pursuant to Article V, Section 2(a) of the Constitution, a person must meet the following qualifications in order to vote in all duly called elections of the Tribe:

1. be a qualified member of the Turtle Mountain Tribe; and
2. be eighteen years of age or older; and
3. have maintained residence in the voter's district in Rolette County for a period of thirty (30) days immediately prior to the given election.

CHAPTER 13.04 ELECTION OFFICIALS

13.0401 Election Board

A five (5) member Election Board shall be appointed for a term of two (2) years by the Tribal Council not less than sixty (60) days before the general election. The Election Board shall consist of one (1) member from each district selected by the Tribal Council and one (1) member at large, who will be designated as the Chairperson of the Election Board, selected by the Chairperson of the Tribal Council. Two weeks after the appointment herein, the Tribal Council shall convene a meeting of the Election Board for purposes of orientation. In the event that no successors to the Election Board are appointed at the expiration of its term, such Election Board shall continue to serve in that capacity.

13.0402 Election Committee

An Election Committee, appointed by the Election Board, shall be comprised of at least one (1) election clerk and two (2) election judges from and for

each district. The Election Committee members have no authority to vote on contested election issues which are within the province of the Election Board.

Adopted at Open Public Meeting, August 29, 1996, by Resolution #TM396-08-96.

13.0403 Qualifications for Election Board and Election Committee

1. Each member of the Election Board and Election Committee must be eligible to vote at the polling place of the district to which the member is assigned.
2. A person shall not serve as a member of the Election Board or Election Committee if he/she:
 - A. is a candidate in the present election or an employee;
 - B. is the husband, wife, father, mother, son, daughter, brother, sister, father-in-law, mother-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, whether by birth or legal relationship, of the whole or the half-blood, of any candidate in the present election; or
 - C. is an employer or employee of a candidate in the present election or an employee of the Tribe. For purposes of this section, "employee of the tribe" is defined as a person whose paycheck comes directly from a tribal account.

13.0404 Removal and Replacement Election Board

1. Any members of the Election Board or Election Committee may be removed by vote of the Tribal Council for any reason and must be removed if the member is no longer eligible to serve on the Board or Committee pursuant to section 13.0403. Such removal and replacement shall be deemed a protected personnel privacy issue in accordance with Article VII, Section 1 of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians Constitution and Bylaws.
2. Any vacancy occurring under this section or otherwise shall be filled in accordance with Section 13.0401 or 13.0402 of this Title.

13.0405 Oath of Election Board and Election Committee

1. Prior to assuming their duties, all members of the Election Board and Election Committee, individually, shall take and subscribe an oath in the following form:

I, _____, do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa and will faithfully discharge the duties of my office as an (election board member and/or election inspector, judge, or clerk) according to law and to the best of my ability,

and that I will diligently endeavor to prevent fraud, deceit, and abuse in conducting the same.

2. Such oath may be taken before any officer authorized by law to administer oaths, and in case no such officer is present at the opening of the polls, the inspector or election judges shall administer the oath to each other and to the election clerks. The person administering the oath shall cause an entry thereof to be made and subscribed by him and affixed to the pollbook.

CHAPTER 13.05 DUTIES OF ELECTION OFFICIALS

13.0501 Election Board Duties Before the Election

It shall be the responsibility of the Election Board to:

1. receive and review all notices of intent and determine whether the candidate is qualified for office according to qualifications listed in Chapter 13.07 and determine that such notice is filed by the posted deadline;
2. prepare and publish any Notice of Election as described in section 13.1002, section 13.1204(2)C, or section 13.1204(3)B of this Title;
3. determine the order for placement of the candidates' names on the ballot in accordance with section 13.0801;
4. Prepare and post a list of eligible candidates at least twelve (12) days before the election in each voting district;
5. prepare and provide each polling site with ballots listing:
 - A. the names of qualified candidates for elective office in accordance with Article V, section 4(b) of the Constitution; and
 - B. any proposed constitutional amendments or referendum issues;
6. make arrangements for the polling places, obtain all materials such as ballots, pencils, ballot boxes and establish such records as are required by this Chapter;
7. distribute absentee ballots as provided in Chapter 13.09 of this Title;
8. maintain a record of absentee ballots mailed, to whom mailed, the date of mailing, the date of the return of the ballot and name and address from whom received;
9. select two election judges from and for each district;
10. select an election clerk or clerks from and for each district; and
11. distribute rules governing campaigning and election day conduct to all candidates at the time the candidate files his or her notice of intent.

13.0502 Election Board Duties During the Election

Adopted at Open Public Meeting, August 29, 1996, by Resolution #TM396-08-96.

It shall be the duty of the Election Board during hours the polls are open to:

1. determine the eligibility of voters in accordance with Chapter 13.03 of this Title;
2. supervise and maintain order at the polling site of the election; and
3. serve as Election Inspector at an election polling site assigned by the Election Board Chairperson.

13.0503

Election Board Duties After the Election

1. On the next business day following the election, it shall be the duty of the Election Board to review all affidavits filed by voters:
 - A. to determine the outcome of all challenged votes and include the ballots of qualified voters in the results of the election for each respective district;
 - B. register all absentee votes in the appropriate district and include such ballots in the results of the election for each respective district.
2. Upon the closing of the polling places, it shall be the duty of the Election Board to tally the results at each district polling site and report such election results to the Chairperson of the Election Board and deliver to the Chairperson of the Election Board all election records (including all ballots) in a locked box. Tallying must be completed within thirty-six (36) hours after the close of the polls.
3. Notify appropriate authorities of suspected election tampering as provided under Section 26.1106 of this code.
4. At any time during its appointed term to verify any recall petitions accepted by the Tribal Council Chairperson or his/her duly authorized representative in accordance with § 13.1204(2)B.

13.0504

Duties of Election Board Chairperson

It shall be the duty of the Election Board Chairperson to:

1. call meetings of the Election Board and preside over such meetings;
2. receive all absentee ballots pursuant to section 13.0901(4) and deposit the same in the Bureau of Indian Affairs locked vault until the Election Board convenes after the election to tally election results at which time the Chairperson shall retrieve all absentee ballots and provide them to the Election Board for tallying with the other votes cast in the election;
3. receive the locked ballot boxes from the Election Judges under section 13.0506(6) and place the same with the Bureau of Indian Affairs to be placed in a locked vault along with the absentee ballots until such time as the Election Board convenes to tally the votes;
4. report and verify the election results from each district polling site as provided by the Election Board to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Tribal Council;

5. after receipt from the Election Board, secure and maintain all election records, by depositing the same with the Bureau of Indian Affairs for placement in a locked vault, for a period of sixty (60) days following the election unless there is a contested election in which case the records shall be retained until there is a final adjudication of the matter. Thereafter all records shall be destroyed; and

6. accept recall petitions on behalf of the Election Board from the Tribal Council or Tribal Chairperson or appoint a representative from the Election Board to accept such petitions.

13.0505

Duties of the Election Inspector

It shall be the duty of the Election Inspector to:

1. confirm in the presence of an Election Board member, that the ballot box is empty of all ballots prior to the opening of the polls and padlock the ballot box after such inspection;

2. stamp all ballots with district number and initial all ballots;

3. open and close the polls at the prescribed time;

4. authorize a replacement ballot to a qualified voter upon his or her determination that the previous ballot has been spoiled, keep all spoiled ballots separate from other ballots and deliver such spoiled ballots to the Election Board along with the ballot box;

5. unlock each ballot box after the close of polls in the presence of the Election Judge(s);

6. assist the Election Judge(s) in the tally of the ballots; and

7. transport the locked ballot boxes received from the Election Judge(s) containing all ballots and election records of each polling site to the Chairperson of the Election Board.

13.0506

Duties of Election Judges

It shall be the duty of the Election Judges to:

1. count the unmarked ballots provided by the Election Board and record the number of ballots received before the opening of the polls;

2. assist the Election Inspector in stamping all ballots with district number and initialing all ballots;

3. assure that none other than official election ballots are deposited in the ballot box;

4. assist voters requesting help pursuant to section 13.1010;

5. assure the proper tally of all votes cast in the assigned district polling site, and immediately notify the Election Board of the same; and

6. place and lock in the ballot box, all properly cast ballots, all spoiled or mutilated ballots, all unused ballots and all election records of the polling site

and deliver the locked ballot box to the Election Inspector after the tally of the ballots has been completed.

13.0507 Duties of Election Clerk(s)

The Election Clerk(s) shall:

1. assist the Election Judges in carrying out their responsibilities;
2. perform all record-keeping duties not otherwise assigned;
3. record the name and current address of each voter given a ballot;
4. provide qualified voters with a properly stamped and initialed ballot;
5. assist the Election Judges and Election Board in the tally of the ballots, if necessary.

13.0508 Conduct of Election Officials

Members of the Election Board and their appointees shall be responsible for the conduct of elections in Rolette County for the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians and shall conduct themselves in a lawful manner befitting the status of their office. An election official must be present at the polls at all times during the election. In addition, election officials shall not express any preference for any candidate during the execution of their statutory duties. Any election official who fails to perform the duties prescribed in this chapter, shall be subject to immediate removal by the Tribal Council.

13.0509 Determination and Appeal

The determinations of the Election Board or Election Committee under section 13.0502(1), section 13.0503(1)(A), section 13.0505(1), section 13.0901(1) and section 13.1004 are final and not subject to appeal.

The determinations of the Election Board under section 13.0501(1) and section 13.1003 may be immediately appealed to the Turtle Mountain Tribal Court

Verification of election results may be appealed pursuant to section 13.1301.

CHAPTER 13.06
NOTICE OF INTENT

13.0601 Notice of Intent

At least fifteen (15) calendar days prior to the general election, all candidates for elective office must file a notice of intent, in writing, with the Election Board. The deadline date for filing the notice of intent shall be specified in the notice of election. The Election Board shall stamp the date and time received on each completed notice of intent. The notice of intent shall be in the following form:

Notice of Intent Form

I, _____, being duly sworn, depose and say:

That I am a candidate for the office of _____;

That I am an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;

That I am at least 25 years of age; and

That I have maintained a residence in District # ____ for at least one year during my life.

THEREFORE I hereby request that my name be printed on the election ballot:

(Please print your name EXACTLY as you wish it to appear on the ballot.)

Date

Signature of Candidate

Telephone Number

Residence Address

Mailing Address if different than residence

Subscribed and sworn to before me this _____ day of _____, 19__.

SEAL

Notary Public
My commission expires:

RECEIVED BY ELECTION BOARD _____
Date Time

Initials of Election Board designee _____

Initials of Candidate

Adopted at Open Public Meeting, August 29, 1996, by Resolution #TM396-08-96.

CHAPTER 13.07
QUALIFICATIONS OF CANDIDATES FOR
LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL OFFICE

13.0701 Qualifications - Tribal Council

Each candidate shall furnish written proof that he or she:

1. is an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa;
2. is twenty-five (25) years of age or older; and
3. has maintained residence for a minimum of any one (1) year prior to the election within the district from which election as a representative is sought or within Rolette County in the case of a candidate for Chairperson.

13.0702 Establishment of Qualifications for Judicial Office

Pursuant to Article XIV Section 4, qualifications for Chief Judge, Associate Judge, and Chief Clerk of Court shall be developed by the Judicial Board and approved by the Tribal Council.

13.0703 Qualifications- Chief Clerk of Court

No person shall be eligible to serve as Chief Clerk of Courts of the Turtle Mountain Courts unless he or she:

1. is twenty-five (25) years of age or over;
2. is an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;
3. has resided in Rolette County of North Dakota any one (1) year prior to signing for office as Chief Clerk of Court;
4. if convicted of a felonious crime, candidate must have civil rights restored;
5. must have a minimum of a two (2) year college degree or a minimum of two (2) years experience as a court clerk; and
6. must not have been recalled from judicial office for a period of five (5) years prior to the election.

13.0704 Qualifications- Associate Judge

No person shall be eligible to serve as Associate Tribal Judge of the Turtle Mountain Tribal Courts unless he or she:

1. is twenty-five years of age or older;
2. is an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;
3. has resided in Rolette County of North Dakota for any one (1) year prior to signing for office as Associate Judge;

Adopted at Open Public Meeting, August 29, 1996, by Resolution #TM396-08-96.

4. if convicted of a felonious crime, candidate must have civil rights restored;
5. must have a minimum of a two (2) year college degree or two (2) years experience as a tribal judge; and
6. must not have been impeached from judicial office for a period of five (5) years prior to the election.

13.0705 Qualifications- Chief Judge

No person shall be eligible to serve as Chief Tribal Judge of the Turtle Mountain Tribal Courts unless he or she:

1. is twenty-five years of age or older;
2. is an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians;
3. has resided in Rolette County of North Dakota for any one (1) year prior to signing for office as Chief Tribal Judge;
4. if convicted of a felonious crime, candidate must have civil rights restored;
5. must be a graduate of an accredited law school and be a member in good standing of a bar association of any state of the union, or possess four (4) years experience as tribal judge; and
6. must not have been impeached from judicial office for a period of five (5) years prior to the election.

CHAPTER 13.08
BALLOTS

13.0801 Names on Ballot

The names of the incumbents shall be placed on the ballot first, with the incumbent who received the highest number of votes in the previous election to be first. All other candidates' names shall be placed on the ballot in the order in which their Notice of Intent is filed.

13.0802 Secret Ballots

Ballots shall be marked in secret and shall be cast by dropping into locked ballot boxes.

13.0803 Votes in District, Votes at Large

Votes for Tribal Chairperson, District Representatives, Chief Tribal Judge, Associate Tribal Judge, and Chief Clerk of Court shall be cast at large in all districts. Votes for candidates for the Judicial Board shall be cast only by voters of the candidate's district.

CHAPTER 13.09
ABSENTEE BALLOTS

3.0901 Request of Absentee Ballot

1. Qualified voters who are unable to cast their ballots at their designated polling sites due to circumstances beyond their control, including, but not limited to service in the military, funeral service, medical emergency, medical treatment, physical or mental disability, and educational commitments, may request an absentee ballot from the Election Board who shall determine the appropriateness of such request and approve or disapprove the issuance of an absentee ballot hereunder.

2. Request for such ballots must be in writing and filed with the Election Board at least ten (10) days prior to the date of the election. The Election Board will give or mail a ballot to any approved voter on the tenth day prior to the election so as to permit the voter to execute and return it on or before the date of the election.

3. Together with the ballot, there will be an inner envelope bearing on the outside, the words Absentee Ballot, a pre-addressed outer envelope and an affidavit in the following form:

4. The voter shall make and subscribe the affidavit before any officer authorized by law to administer oaths, and thereupon in the presence of such officer and of no other person, mark the ballot in such manner that the officer does not observe the marking thereon. After marking the ballot, in the presence of the officer, the voter shall place the ballot in the envelope marked "Absentee Ballot" then seal the envelope. The "Absentee Ballot" envelope shall then be placed in the larger, pre-addressed envelope together with the affidavit and mailed or delivered to the Tribal Administrative Secretary who shall stamp the date received and deliver all unopened absentee ballots to the Chairperson of the Election Board not later than the close of the polls on election day.

13.0902 Falsification of Absentee Voter Affidavit
Any person who knowingly falsifies an absentee voter affidavit shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor offense.

13.0903 Records
The Election Board shall maintain a record of all absentee ballots distributed, to whom they were distributed, the date of mailing, the date of the return of the ballot and the name and address from whom received, and shall count and register all such votes after all other ballots have been counted and include them in the results of the election.

CHAPTER 13.10 NOTICE AND CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS

13.1001 General Election Date
General elections will be held on the first Tuesday in November in even numbered years. If the election is to fall on a holiday, the general election shall coincide with national, state and county election dates.

13.1002 Notice of Election

1. The notice of an election shall include:
 - A. the date of the election;
 - B. the location of polling places;
 - C. the times the polls shall be open;
 - D. a list of the issues and candidates which will appear on the ballot; and
 - E. any other deadlines required under this Title.

2. Not less than thirty (30) days prior to the General Election, the notice of election shall be published. Notice of all other elections shall be published as required in this Title.

13.1003 Void Elections

The number of valid and invalid ballots cast should correspond with the number of voters recorded. Discrepancies in the number of votes cast and number recorded should be documented and evaluated by the Election Board. If a discrepancy between the two cast serious doubt on the validity of the election result in any district, the election results for that district shall be considered void and a new election called by the Election Board for that district only.

13.1004 Watchers

Each of the candidates shall be entitled to have one (1) watcher at each polling site during voting and tallying of the ballots, but such watchers shall in no way interfere with the conduct of the election. If an election judge determines that a watcher is unduly interfering with the conduct of the election, he may eject the watcher from the polling site and advise the candidate that he or she may select another watcher for that site.

13.1005 Challenges

1. If the eligibility of a voter shall be questioned by a member of the Election Board, Election Committee, or a watcher, the ballot of that voter shall be enclosed in an envelope which shall be endorsed with the name of the voter, the reason for the challenge and the name of the challenger.

2. At the time of the challenge, the challenged voter must sign an affidavit denying the allegation against him in the following form:

Affidavit Form

I, _____ do solemnly swear that I am an enrolled member of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians, I am eighteen (18) years of age or over, I reside in District _____, and I have maintained a residence in Rolette County for a period of thirty (30) days immediately prior to this election.

The signed affidavit shall be enclosed in the envelope with the ballot.

3. If the voter refuses to sign the affidavit, the person is prohibited from casting a vote. This envelope shall then be sealed and dropped into the ballot box.

13.1006 Falsification of Voter Qualification Affidavit

Any person who knowingly falsifies a voter qualification affidavit shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor offense.

13.1007 Campaigning

1. Campaigning on election day is prohibited within one hundred (100) feet of any building containing a polling site. "Campaigning" includes, but is not limited to, the posting, handing out, or other distribution of publicly viewed campaign materials or signs and speech-making. A violation of this provision constitutes election tampering pursuant to section 26.1106 of this code.

2. All publicly viewed campaign materials and signs must be removed within five (5) days following the day of the election. Should a candidate fail to remove such campaign materials, the Election Board shall seek a court order compelling the removal. Failure to obey such an order may subject the offender to contempt of court.

13.1008 Loitering

Loitering on the premises of a polling site is not permitted during voting hours.

13.1009 Polling Sites/Polling Place Accessibility

Polling sites, as determined by the Election Board in coordination with County and State election officials, shall be used in all tribal elections and they shall be open from eight (8:00) a.m. to seven (7:00) p.m. Central Time, on the date established for the election. Alternate polling sites may be used provided the election notice identifies such polling site. All polling sites must be handicapped accessible.

13.1010 Voter Disability

1. Any voter who declares to the judges of the election that he or she cannot read the English language, or because of blindness or other disability is unable to mark his or her ballot, may upon request, receive the assistance of any person of the voter's choice and one election judge, in marking the voter's ballot. If the voter requests the assistance of a member of the Election Board, however, the voter shall receive the assistance of both

election judges in the marking of the voters ballot. No one assisting any voter in marking a ballot under this chapter may provide any information regarding the marked ballot to any other person.

2. No voter, other than one who is unable to read the English language or one who because of disability is unable to mark a ballot, may divulge to anyone within the polling site the name of any candidate for whom the voter intends to vote, nor ask, nor receive the assistance of any person within the polling site to mark the voters ballot except as provided herein.

CHAPTER 13.11
DETERMINING ELECTION WINNER

13.1101 Determination of Election

The candidate or issue receiving the majority, which shall mean the greatest number of votes cast, shall prevail. In the event more than one (1) representative in a district is required to be elected, the positions shall be filled by the candidates receiving the most votes in descending order.

13.1102 Recount

1. After the Election Board and Election Judges count all votes cast in the election, if the candidate(s) receiving the highest number of votes is separated from any other candidate(s) by ten (10) or less votes, the Election Board and Election Judges shall conduct a recount of the votes cast for that candidate's position.

2. If a candidate wishes a recount of the votes cast in the election, but he or she differs from the highest vote getter by a number of votes greater than ten (10), he or she may request a recount provided that such request be accompanied by a payment of \$500 in the form of cash, certified check or money order to cover the expense of the recount.

13.1103 Run-Off Election

After the final tally of votes for district representative for a district, the candidate receiving the greatest and highest number of votes shall fill the first available position. The second position shall be filled by the candidate receiving the second greatest and highest number of votes. In the event that two candidates receive an equal number of votes, and such candidates have received the greatest and highest number of votes, they shall be deemed to fill both the available positions. For purposes of positions of names on ballots pursuant to section 13.0801 hereunder, the placement between two candidates who received an equal number of votes under this provision shall be determined by drawing their names from a container. In the event that only one candidate receives the highest and greatest number of votes, but there are two or more candidates receiving the second highest and greatest number of votes, the Election Board shall schedule a run-off election between those candidates receiving an equal, second highest and greatest number of votes to fill the second position.

CHAPTER 13.12
RECALL, REMOVAL AND REFERENDUM

- 13.1201 Purpose
The right of the enrolled members of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians to elect representatives to protect and promote the best interests of all Tribal members is an important right. Along with the right to elect, is the right to refer to the voters any enacted or proposed resolution or ordinance; propose constitutional amendments; and to recall any representative who has demonstrated the inability or unwillingness to carry out their elected responsibility. The following process is adopted to protect these rights. The following process is not designed to be used as a manner of harassing, vexing or annoying an elected official nor an elected government. It shall be the right of any Qualified Voter to petition the Turtle Mountain Tribal Court, any time they may believe that this process is being utilized for any reason not consistent with this section, for a determination of that issue. If the Turtle Mountain Tribal Court determines, after notice and hearing, that the process is being used for a purpose inconsistent with this section, it may enjoin the petitioners from further proceeding with such action.
- 13.1202 Recall of District Official
Recall of a representative elected by district vote shall be instituted by a petition signed by a number of qualified voters equal to twenty percent (20%) of the total votes cast in the last general election.
- 13.1203 Recall of At-Large Official
Recall of an official who is elected by the voters at large, shall be instituted by a petition signed by a number of qualified voters equal to twenty percent (20%) of the total votes cast in the last general election.
- 13.1204 Recall, Referendum and Constitutional Amendment
1. Recall Petition. An election to vote on whether a particular official should be removed from office must be initiated by a recall petition in the following form:

2. Referendum Petition. A referendum may be requested by one of the following means:

- A. Passage of a resolution showing an affirmative vote of five (5) members of the Tribal Council; or
- B. Submission of the following referendum petition form:

REFERENDUM PETITION

We, the undersigned members of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians do hereby demand the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Council, pursuant to Article VIII Section 1, of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Constitution, call a referendum election for the purposes of referring to a vote of the eligible voters of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribe resolution or ordinance number [specify Resolution or Ordinance and number] passed or proposed by the Tribal Council on [Date], which was passed or proposed for the purpose of:[indicate purpose of resolution or ordinance].

Instructions to signers:

Signers of this petition must individually sign their names in the form in which they are registered to vote or as they usually sign their names.

Instructions to circulators:

Before the petition is filed, each circulator must ensure the petition includes: the district of the voter, the residence address and date of birth of the signer (if the signer does not have a designated street addresses, a post office box must be included), the date of signing, and must legibly print the name of the signer in the space provided. Abbreviations of common usage may be used. Ditto marks may not be used.

Failure to provide all information requested may invalidate the signature.

Signature	Address	Date	
Print Name	Town	District	DOB

Upon passage of such a resolution or notification of the Bureau of Indian Affairs Enrollment Officer under section 13.1204(3), the Tribal Council shall call for a referendum election. The Election Board shall hold the election within thirty (30) days.

3. Constitutional Amendment Petition. The following constitutional amendment petition format shall be used in all efforts of the people to request the tribal governing body to call an election for purposes of amending the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians Constitution and Bylaws:

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PETITION

We, the undersigned resident voters of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians do hereby demand the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Council, pursuant to Article XIII Section 2, of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribal Constitution, call an election for the purposes of putting to a vote of the qualified voters of the Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribe the following constitutional amendment:

[insert text of proposed amendment]

Instructions to signers:

Signers of this petition must individually sign their names in the form in which they are registered to vote or as they usually sign their names.

Instructions to circulators:

Before the petition is filed, each circulator must ensure the petition includes: the district of the voter, the residence address and date of birth of the signer (if the signer does not have a designated street addresses, a post office box must be included), the date of signing, and must legibly print the name of the signer in the space provided. Abbreviations of common usage may be used. Ditto marks may not be used.

Failure to provide all information requested may invalidate the signature.

Signature	Address	Date	
Print Name	Town	District	DOB

13.1205 Presentation of Petitions for Recall, Referendum and Constitutional Amendment

1. Original petitions for recall, referendum and constitutional amendment shall be presented to the Tribal Council by a qualified voter at an open public meeting convened by the Chairperson, or in the absence of the Chairperson, by the Vice-Chairperson. The Council or the Chairperson shall accept the petitions, noting the acceptance of the petitions in the record. Photocopies of petitions shall not be accepted.

2. In the case of recall petitions:

A. The Council or Chairperson shall turn the petitions over to the Chairperson of the Election Board, or, in the absence of the Election Board Chairperson, his or her duly authorized representative from the Election Board who shall secure such recall petitions by placing them in the custody of the Bureau of Indian Affairs law enforcement agency.

B. The Election Board shall meet within seven (7) days to review any recall petitions submitted in accordance with §13.1204(2)A. Such review shall include verifying whether signatures contained on the petition are those of qualified voters and determining the total number of qualified voters' signatures contained on the petition.

C. If the recall petition satisfies the requirements set out in this Title, the Election Board shall immediately publish notice of a recall election to be held no sooner than fifteen (15) days after such notice, but no later than thirty (30) days after such notice.

3. In the case of referendum or constitutional amendment petitions:

A. The Council or Chairperson shall accept the original petitions, noting the acceptance of the petitions in the record. Photocopies of petitions shall not be accepted. After accepting the petitions, the Council or Chairperson, acting on behalf of the Council, shall deliver the petitions over to the Secretary/Treasurer of the Council who shall turn such petitions over to the Bureau of Indian Affairs Enrollment Officer. The Enrollment Officer shall secure such petitions and determine the number of qualified voters' signatures contained therein. The Enrollment Officer shall immediately notify the Council as to whether the petitions contain a sufficient number of qualified

voters' signatures to call a referendum or constitutional amendment election as required under this Title and/or the Constitution.

B. Upon receiving notification from the Bureau of Indian Affairs Enrollment Officer that the petitions are signed by twenty percent (20%) of the resident voters, the Tribal Council shall direct the Election Board to call for an election on the referendum or constitutional amendment. The Election Board shall hold the election within thirty (30) days of the Council calling for such election and shall publish a notice of the same at least fifteen (15) days prior to such election.

i. Determining Referendum Election. The majority of the votes cast in a referendum election shall be conclusive and binding on the Tribal Council. If the resolution or ordinance is rejected by such vote, such resolution or ordinance shall be null and void as of the date of the referendum and shall not be reconsidered for a period of at least six (6) months.

ii. Determining Constitutional Amendment Election. The majority of the votes cast in a constitutional amendment election shall be conclusive and binding, and the amendment shall take effect immediately or as otherwise specified on the election ballot, provided that at least twenty percent (20%) of the resident voters of the Tribe shall vote in such election and that the amendment is approved in accordance with Article XIII of the Constitution.

4. All original petitions shall be, after verification, be delivered to the Election Board Chairperson who shall deposit the same with the Bureau of Indian Affairs for placement in a locked vault until sixty (60) days after any election called based upon such petitions unless there is a contested election in which case the records shall be retained until there is a final adjudication of the matter. Thereafter the original petitions shall be destroyed.

13.1206 Notice of Recall, Referendum or Constitutional Amendment Election

1. A notice of a recall, referendum or constitutional amendment election shall include:

- A. the date of the election;
- B. location of the polling places;
- C. time the polls shall be open; and

D. the name(s) of the officer(s) to be recalled, the issue to be referred, or the proposed constitutional amendment.

2. A recall ballot shall be in the following form:

Adopted at Open Public Meeting, August 29, 1996, by Resolution #TM396-08-96.

Recall Ballot

A petition for recall of _____ who holds
(Officer's name)
the office of _____ has been received by the Tribal
(office/title)

Council and validated by the Election Board.

_____ Yes. A "YES" vote is "IN FAVOR" of removing

(Name)

_____ No. A "NO" vote is "AGAINST" removing

(Name)

3. The referendum ballot shall be in the following form:

REFERENDUM BALLOT

Resolution/Ordinance number [specify Resolution or Ordinance and number] proposed to be passed by the Tribal Council or passed by the Tribal Council on [specify date passed], for the purpose of: [indicate purpose of resolution or ordinance] has been referred to a vote of the qualified voters of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians.

_____ Yes A "YES" vote is "IN FAVOR" of keeping the Tribal Council resolution or ordinance [number] in effect.

_____ No A "NO" vote is "AGAINST" keeping the Tribal Council resolution or ordinance [number] and prohibiting the Tribal Council from enacting or reconsidering the legislation for a period of six (6) months.

13.1207 Vacancy in Office

The Tribal Council by an affirmative vote of the majority shall appoint a replacement to fill any vacancy of a district representative or other elected officer, caused by recall, death, or resignation, provided the term of the replacement shall not extend beyond the next regular election regardless of the length of the unexpired term.

CHAPTER 13.13

CERTIFICATION AND INSTALLATION OF NEWLY ELECTED OFFICERS

13.1301 Certification of Election Results

The Election Board shall officially verify, in writing to the Tribal Secretary/Treasure, the election results five (5) business days after the general election. The Tribal Secretary/Treasure shall certify the election results five (5) business days after such verification. Notwithstanding other time provisions specified by the Turtle Mountain Administrative Procedures Act, (TAPA), Title 22 of this Code, a Notice of Appeal of the election results must be filed with the Tribal Secretary within five (5) days of certification of the election results by the Tribal Secretary/Treasure. Upon receipt of a Notice of Appeal, the Tribal Secretary/Treasure shall immediately notify a TAPA hearing officer and transmit a copy of the Notice of Appeal to the hearing officer, who shall treat the Notice of Appeal as a TAPA petition in conformance with section 22.1106 of this Code and schedule a hearing in accordance with Title 22.

13.1302 Oath of Office

The oath of office shall be administered by a judge of the Tribal Court, or such other person as may be designated by the Tribal Council.

13.1303 Seating of Office

In accordance with Article VII section 5 of the Constitution, the newly elected Tribal and Judicial officers and district representatives shall be installed in office at the first regular monthly meeting of the Tribal Council, held pursuant to Article VII, section 1 of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians Constitution, after certification of the election results has been issued by the Tribal Secretary/Treasure provided that such meeting must be held no later than 30 days following the date of the General Election. If the outgoing officers and/or district representatives fail or refuse to conduct such meeting, their duly elected replacements hereunder may convene such meeting and commence their respective duties.